

The Promise, God's Everlasting Covenant
Lesson 7: "Covenant at Sinai"

This Week's Study: Deut. 1:29–31; Hos. 11:1; Rev. 5:9; Deut. 29:10–13; Exod. 19:5, 6; Rom. 6:1, 2; Rev. 14:12; Rom. 10:3.

Memory Verse

Exodus 19:4 (NKJV) *'You have seen what I did to the Egyptians, and how I bore you on eagles' wings and brought you to Myself.'*

On Eagles' Wings [Sunday]

Exodus 19:4 (NKJV) *'You have seen what I did to the Egyptians, and how I bore you on eagles' wings and brought you to Myself.'*

Deuteronomy 32:10–12 (NKJV) *"He found him in a desert land And in the wasteland, a howling wilderness; He encircled him, He instructed him, He kept him as the apple of His eye. ¹¹ As an eagle stirs up its nest, Hovers over its young, Spreading out its wings, taking them up, Carrying them on its wings, ¹² So the Lord alone led him, And there was no foreign god with him.*

Isaiah 40:31 (NKJV) *But those who wait on the Lord Shall renew their strength; They shall mount up with wings like eagles, They shall run and not be weary, They shall walk and not faint.*

Matthew 23:37 (NKJV) *"O Jerusalem, Jerusalem, the one who kills the prophets and stones those who are sent to her! How often I wanted to gather your children together, as a hen gathers her chicks under her wings, but you were not willing!"*

Ezekiel 1:10 (NKJV) *As for the likeness of their faces, each had the face of a man; each of the four had the face of a lion on the right side, each of the four had the face of an ox on the left side, and each of the four had the face of an eagle.*

Revelation 4:7 (NKJV) *The first living creature was like a lion, the second living creature like a calf, the third living creature had a face like a man, and the fourth living creature was like a flying eagle.*

Deuteronomy 1:29–31 (NKJV) *"Then I said to you, 'Do not be terrified, or afraid of them. The LORD your God, who goes before you, He will fight for you, according to all He did for you in Egypt before your eyes, and in the wilderness where you saw how the LORD your God carried you, as a man carries his son, in all the way that you went until you came to this place.'*

Psalms 103:13–14 (NKJV) *As a father pities his children, So the Lord pities those who fear Him. ¹⁴ For He knows our frame; He remembers that we are dust.*

The Pattern of Salvation [Monday]

Exodus 6:6–7 (NKJV) *Therefore say to the children of Israel: 'I am the Lord; I will bring you out from under the burdens of the Egyptians, I will rescue you from their bondage, and I will redeem you with an outstretched arm and with great judgments. ⁷ I will take you as My people, and I will be your God. Then you shall know that I am the Lord your God who brings you out from under the burdens of the Egyptians. **1***

Romans 15:4 (NKJV) *For whatever things were written before were written for our learning, that we through the patience and comfort of the Scriptures might have hope.*

Hosea 11:1–2 (NKJV) *"When Israel was a child, I loved him, And out of Egypt I called My son. ² As they called them, So they went from them; They sacrificed to the Baals, And burned incense to carved images.*

1 Corinthians 10:1–11 (NKJV) *Moreover, brethren, I do not want you to be unaware that all our fathers were under the cloud, all passed through the sea, ² all were baptized into Moses in the cloud and in the sea, ³ all ate the same spiritual food, ⁴ and all drank the same spiritual drink. For they drank of that spiritual Rock that followed them, and that Rock was Christ. ⁵ But with most of them God was not well pleased, for their bodies were scattered in the wilderness. ⁶ Now these things became our examples, to the intent that we should not lust after evil things as they also lusted. ⁷ And do not become idolaters as were some of them. As it is written, "The people sat down to eat and drink, and rose up to play." ⁸ Nor let us commit sexual immorality, as some of them did, and in one day twenty-three thousand fell; ⁹ nor let us tempt Christ, as some of them also tempted, and were destroyed by serpents; ¹⁰ nor complain, as some of them also complained, and were destroyed by the destroyer. ¹¹ Now all these things happened to them as examples, and they were written for our admonition, upon whom the ends of the ages have come.*

Timothy 2:6 (NKJV) *who gave Himself a ransom for all, to be testified in due time,*

Mark 10:44–45 (NKJV) *And whoever of you desires to be first shall be slave of all. ⁴⁵ For even the Son of Man did not come to be served, but to serve, and to give His life a ransom for many."*

The Sinai Covenant [Tuesday]

1. Israel's arrival and encampment at Sinai after being delivered by the Lord (Exod. 19:1, 2)
2. God's proposal of a covenant with Israel (Exod. 19:3–6)
3. Israel's response in acceptance of the covenant (Exod. 19:7, 8)
4. Preparations for formally receiving the covenant (Exod. 19:9–25)
5. Proclamation of the Ten Commandments (Exod. 20:1–17)
6. Moses as covenant mediator (Exod. 20:18–21)
7. Covenant principles spelled out (Exod. 20:22–23:22)
8. Ratification of the covenant (Exod. 24:1–18)

Deuteronomy 29:10–13 (NKJV) *“All of you stand today before the Lord your God: your leaders and your tribes and your elders and your officers, all the men of Israel,¹¹ your little ones and your wives—also the stranger who is in your camp, from the one who cuts your wood to the one who draws your water—¹² that you may enter into covenant with the Lord your God, and into His oath, which the Lord your God makes with you today,¹³ that He may establish you today as a people for Himself, and that He may be God to you, just as He has spoken to you, and just as He has sworn to your fathers, to Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob.*

God and Israel [Wednesday]

Exodus 19:5–6 (NKJV) *Now therefore, if you will indeed obey My voice and keep My covenant, then you shall be a special treasure to Me above all people; for all the earth is Mine.⁶ And you shall be to Me a kingdom of priests and a holy nation.’ These are the words which you shall speak to the children of Israel.”*

1 Peter 2:9 (NKJV) *But you are a chosen generation, a royal priesthood, a holy nation, His own special people, that you may proclaim the praises of Him who called you out of darkness into His marvelous light;*

Revelation 1:5–6 (NKJV) *and from Jesus Christ, the faithful witness, the firstborn from the dead, and the ruler over the kings of the earth. To Him who loved us and washed us from our sins in His own blood, 6 and has made us kings and priests to His God and Father, to Him be glory and dominion forever and ever. Amen.*

Romans 3:19–24 (NKJV) *Now we know that whatever the law says, it says to those who are under the law, that every mouth may be stopped, and all the world may become guilty before God.²⁰ Therefore by the deeds of the law no flesh will be justified in His sight, for by the law is the knowledge of sin.²¹ But now the righteousness of God apart from*

the law is revealed, being witnessed by the Law and the Prophets,²² even the righteousness of God, through faith in Jesus Christ, to all and on all who believe. For there is no difference;²³ for all have sinned and fall short of the glory of God,²⁴ being justified freely by His grace through the redemption that is in Christ Jesus,

Promises, Promises [Thursday]

Exodus 19:7–8 (NKJV) *So Moses came and called for the elders of the people, and laid before them all these words which the Lord commanded him.⁸ Then all the people answered together and said, “All that the Lord has spoken we will do.” So Moses brought back the words of the people to the Lord.*

Exodus 24:1–8 (NKJV) *Now He said to Moses, “Come up to the Lord, you and Aaron, Nadab and Abihu, and seventy of the elders of Israel, and worship from afar.² And Moses alone shall come near the Lord, but they shall not come near; nor shall the people go up with him.”³ So Moses came and told the people all the words of the Lord and all the judgments. And all the people answered with one voice and said, “All the words which the Lord has said we will do.”⁴ And Moses wrote all the words of the Lord. And he rose early in the morning, and built an altar at the foot of the mountain, and twelve pillars according to the twelve tribes of Israel.⁵ Then he sent young men of the children of Israel, who offered burnt offerings and sacrificed peace offerings of oxen to the Lord.⁶ And Moses took half the blood and put it in basins, and half the blood he sprinkled on the altar.⁷ Then he took the Book of the Covenant and read in the hearing of the people. And they said, “All that the Lord has said we will do, and be obedient.”⁸ And Moses took the blood, sprinkled it on the people, and said, “This is the blood of the covenant which the Lord has made with you according to all these words.”*

Deuteronomy 5:25–27 (NKJV) *Now therefore, why should we die? For this great fire will consume us; if we hear the voice of the Lord our God anymore, then we shall die.²⁶ For who is there of all flesh who has heard the voice of the living God speaking from the midst of the fire, as we have, and lived?²⁷ You go near and hear all that the Lord our God may say, and tell us all that the Lord our God says to you, and we will hear and do it.’*

Hebrews 8:6 (NKJV) *But now He has obtained a more excellent ministry, inasmuch as He is also Mediator of a better covenant, which was established on better promises.*

2 Peter 1:4 (NKJV) *by which have been given to us exceedingly great and precious promises, ...*